## Dothill Progression Mapping



## Mathematics

Respect Happiness Responsibility Creativity HONESTY Enthusiasm Confidence Kindness Cooperation fairness

### NB: Text in red font is taken from the RTP criteria

	Year Five	Year Six
Declarative I know that (facts)	Number & Place Value  ✓ I know the relationship between powers of 10 from 1 hundredth to 1,000 in terms of grouping and exchange (for example, 1 is equal to 10 tenths) and in terms of scaling (for example, 1 is ten times the size of 1 tenth).  ✓ I know and can recognise the place value of each digit in numbers with units from thousands to hundredths and compose and decompose these numbers using standard and non-standard partitioning.  ✓ I know and understand the linear number system, and can use this to reason about the location of number between 0.01 and 9,999.  ✓ I know what 1000 divided into 100 and 1 into 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts is, and read scales/number lines with 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts.	Number & Place Value  I know and understand the relationship between powers of 10 from 1 hundredth to 10 million,  I know the place value of each digit in numbers up to 10 million, including decimal fractions, and compose and decompose numbers up to 10 million using standard and non-standard partitioning.  I know that rounding can be used to estimate calculations.  I know that negative numbers are less than zero and can use negative numbers in context.
Procedural I know how to  (methods)  In addition to Dothill  Calculation Policy	Number & Place Value  Know that 10 tenths are equivalent to 1 one, and that 1 is 10 times the size of 0.1. Know that 100 hundredths are equivalent to 1 one, and that 1 is 100 times the size of 0.01. Know that 100 hundredths are equivalent to 1 tenth, and that 0.1 is 10 times the size of 0.01.  Recognise the place value of each digit in numbers with up to 2 decimal places, and compose and decompose numbers with up to 2 decimal places using standard and nonstandard partitioning.  Reason about the location of any number with up to 2 decimals places in the linear number system, including identifying the previous and next multiple of 1 and 0.1 and rounding to the nearest of each.  Divide 1 into 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts, and read scales/number lines marked in units of 1 with 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts.  Convert between units of measure, including using common decimals and fractions.  Interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero  Count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1000 000  Read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1000 000 and determine the value of each digit  (appears also in Reading and Writing Numbers)  Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals.  Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals.  Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals.  Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals.  Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals.  Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals.  Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals.  Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals.  Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals.	Number & Place Value  V Understand the relationship between powers of 10 from 1 hundredth to 10 million, and use this to make a given number 10, 100, 1,000, 1 tenth, 1 hundredth or 1 thousandth times the size (multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000).  Recognise the place value of each digit in numbers up to 10 million, including decimal fractions, and compose and decompose numbers up to 10 million using standard and non-standard partitioning.  Reason about the location of any number up to 10 million, including decimal fractions, in the linear number system, and round numbers, as appropriate, including in contexts.  Divide powers of 10, from 1 hundredth to 10 million, into 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts, and read scales/number lines with labelled intervals divided into 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts.  Use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across zero  Read, write, order and compare numbers up to  10 000000 and determine the value of each digit (appears also in Reading and Writing Numbers)  Round any whole number to a required degree of accuracy  Solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above

Vocabulary	Ten thousands  Hundred thousands  Two decimal places  Millions  Thousandths  Context  Numbers up to one million  Number Facts	Intervals across zero Three decimal places Hundredths Thousandths Ten thousandths Numbers up to ten million
Declarative  I know that	I know and can recall multiplication and division facts up to 12 x 12 ✓ I know and can apply place value knowledge to know additive and multiplicative facts.	Number 1 dets
(facts) Procedural I know how to  (methods)  In addition to Dothill Calculation Policy	Number Facts  Secure fluency in multiplication table facts, and corresponding division facts, through continued practice.  Apply place-value knowledge to known additive and multiplicative number facts (scaling facts by 1 tenth or 1 hundredth).	Number Facts
Vocabulary		
Declarative I know that (facts)	Addition & Subtraction  I know that addition and subtraction are inverse operations and can use this fact to manipulate additive equations.	Addition & Subtraction  ✓ I know that 2 numbers can be related additively or multiplicatively, and quantify additive and multiplicative relationships (multiplicative relationships restricted to multiplication by a whole number).  ✓ I know the order of operations and use this to carry out calculations involving the four operations  ✓ I know to use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy.  ✓ I know vocabulary commonly associated with the four operations and use this to identify the operations required when solving contextualised problems.
Procedural I know how to  (methods)  In addition to Dothill  Calculation Policy	Addition & Subtraction  Add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers  Add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods (columnar addition and subtraction)  Use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy  Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why	Addition & Subtraction  Vunderstand that 2 numbers can be related additively or multiplicatively, and quantify additive and multiplicative relationships (multiplicative relationships restricted to multiplication by a whole number).  Vuse a given additive or multiplicative calculation to derive or complete a related calculation, using arithmetic properties, inverse relationships, and place-value understanding.  Solve problems involving ratio relationships.  Solve problems with 2 unknowns.  Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers  Use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations  Vuse estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy.  Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why  Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division

Vocabulary	Increasingly large numbers More than 4 digits Rounding Determine Context Multi-step problems	Estimation Mixed operations
Declarative  I know that  (facts)	Multiplication & Division  ✓ I know that multiplication and division are inverse operations and can use this to manipulate multiplicative equations.  ✓ I know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers  ✓ I know that square numbers are the product of a number multiplied by itself, eg 25 = 5 × 5  ✓ I know that cubed numbers are the product of a number multiplied by itself multiplied by itself, eg 8 = 2 × 2 × 2  ✓ I know the prime numbers to 30	Multiplication & Division  ✓ I know that 2 numbers can be related additively or multiplicatively  ✓ I know that a given additive or multiplicative calculation can be used to derive or complete a related calculation, using arithmetic properties, inverse relationships, and place-value understanding.  ✓ I know that 2 numbers can be related additively or multiplicatively, and quantify additive and multiplicative relationships (multiplicative relationships restricted to multiplication by a whole number).  ✓ I know that mental calculations can be a more efficient method than more formal methods.  ✓ I know that fractions have decimal equivalents.  ✓ I know what common factors, common multiples and prime numbers are.  ✓ I know the prime numbers to 100.  ✓ I know that factors can be simplified by using common factors.
Procedural I know how to  (methods)  In addition to Dothill  Calculation Policy	Multiplication & Division  Multiply and divide numbers by 10 and 100; understand this as equivalent to making a number 10 or 100 times the size, or 1 tenth or 1 hundredth times the size.  Find factors and multiples of positive whole numbers, including common factors and common multiples, and express a given number as a product of 2 or 3 factors.  Multiply any whole number with up to 4 digits by any one-digit number using a formal written method.  Divide a number with up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using a formal written method, and interpret remainders appropriately for the context.  Count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1 000 000  Multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts  Multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000  Multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two-digit number using a formal written method, including long multiplication for two-digit numbers  Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context  Identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two numbers.  Establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19  Recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared () and cubed ()  Solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes  Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the meaning of the equals sign  Solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving simple rates	Multiplication & Division  Use a given additive or multiplicative calculation to derive or complete a related calculation, using arithmetic properties, inverse relationships, and place-value understanding.  Solve problems involving ratio relationships.  Solve problems with 2 unknowns.  Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers  Associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents (e.g. 0.375) for a simple fraction (e.g. 3/8)  Multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long multiplication  Divide numbers up to 4-digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of short division where appropriate for the context divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of short division where appropriate for the context divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long division, and interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions, or by rounding, as appropriate for the context  Use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to two decimal places (copied from Fractions (including decimals))  Identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers  Use common factors to simplify fractions; use common multiples to express fractions in the same denomination (copied from Fractions)  Calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including centimetre cubed (cm) and cubic metres (m), and extending to other units such as mm and km (copied from Measures)  Use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations  Use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy  Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division  Solve problems involving and addition and division with the scale factor is known or can be found

Vocabulary  Declarative	Decimals  Four-digit  Long multiplication  Short division  Remainders  Context  Common  Cube number  Common  Cube number  Fractions  Common  Composition  Fractions	Scale factor Long division Whole number remainders Fractions Rounding Mixed operations  Fractions  Fractions
I know that (facts)	✓ I know locations of fractions and mixed numbers in the linear number system. ✓ I know that fractions can be equivalent and can use multiplication and division facts to find these.	✓ I know that common factors can be used to simplify fractions. ✓ I know that fractions can have equivalent fractions and can use multiplication and division facts to find these. ✓ I know place values to 10million ✓ I know that fractions can be associated with division and can use this to calculate decimal fraction equivalents (e.g. 0.375) for a simple fraction (e.g. <sup>3</sup> / <sub>2</sub> ) ✓ I know and can recall equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in different contexts.
Procedural	<u>Fractions</u>	<u>Fractions</u>
I know how to	<ul> <li>✓ Find non-unit fractions of quantities.</li> <li>✓ Find equivalent fractions and understand that they have the same value and the same</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Recognise when fractions can be simplified, and use common factors to simplify fractions.</li> <li>Express fractions in a common denomination and use this to compare fractions that are</li> </ul>
	position in the linear number system.	similar in value.
(methods)  In addition to  Dothill	<ul> <li>✓ Recall decimal fraction equivalents for ½, ¼, 1/5 and 1/10 and for multiples of these proper fractions.</li> <li>✓ Recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents</li> <li>✓ (appears also in Equivalence)</li> <li>✓ Compare and order fractions whose denominators are all multiples of the same number</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>✓ Compare fractions with different denominators, including fractions greater than 1, using reasoning, and choose between reasoning and common denomination as a comparison strategy.</li> <li>✓ Compare and order fractions, including fractions &gt;1</li> <li>✓ Identify the value of each digit in numbers given to three decimal places</li> <li>✓ Solve problems which require answers to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy</li> <li>✓ Use common factors to simplify fractions; use common multiples to express fractions in the</li> </ul>
Calculation Policy	<ul> <li>✓ Read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places</li> <li>✓ Round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place</li> <li>✓ Identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given fraction, represented visually,</li> </ul>	same denomination  Associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents (e.g. 0.375) for a simple fraction (e.g. <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> )  Recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in
	including tenths and hundredths  ✓ Read and write decimal numbers as fractions (e.g. 0.71 = <sup>71</sup> / <sub>100</sub> )	different contexts.  ✓ Add and subtract fractions with different denominators and mixed numbers, using the
	<ul> <li>Recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents</li> </ul>	✓ concept of equivalent fractions  1 1  1 1  1 1  1 1  1 1  1 1  1 1  1
	equivalents  Recognise the per cent symbol (%) and understand that per cent relates to "number of parts per hundred", and write percentages as a fraction with denominator 100 as a decimal fraction	Multiply simple pairs of proper fractions, writing the answer in its simplest form (e.g. $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{4}$ ) $= \frac{1}{8}$
	✓ Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and multiples of the same number	<ul> <li>Multiply one-digit numbers with up to two decimal places by whole numbers</li> </ul>
	✓ Recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other  1 2 4 6 1  2 4 6 1  3 1 1	V Divide proper fractions by whole numbers (e.g. $\frac{1}{3} \div 2 = \frac{1}{6}$ )
	and write mathematical statements > 1 as a mixed number (e.g. 1/5 + 1/5 = 1/5)  ✓ Multiply proper fractions and mixed numbers by whole numbers, supported by materials	<ul> <li>Multiply one-digit numbers with up to two decimal places by whole numbers</li> <li>Multiply and divide numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 where the answers are up to three decimal</li> </ul>
	and diagrams	places
	✓ Solve problems involving numbers up to three decimal places	✓ Identify the value of each digit to three decimal places and multiply and divide numbers by 10,100 and 1000 where the answers are up to three decimal places
	Solve problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 4, 5, 2, 4, 5, 2, 4, 5, 5, 2, 4, 5, 5, 5, 5, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6,	<ul> <li>✓ Associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents (e.g. 0.375) for a simple fraction (e.g. 3/8)</li> </ul>
	/, <sup>4</sup> / and those with a denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25.	✓ Use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to two decimal places

Vocabulary	Thousandths  Multiples fraction Three decimal places Percent Number of parts per hundred Percentages  Decimal fraction Mixed numbers Improper fraction Proper fraction Convert Percentages  Mathematical statements	Multiply Percentage and decimal equivalents	Common factors Common multiples Decimal fraction equivalents Simplest form
Declarative  I know that  (facts)	Ratio & Proportion		Ratio & Proportion  ✓ I know that ratio is related to fractions ✓ I know that scale factors enlarge a shape by multiplying the scale factor and each side of the shape. ✓ I know that percentage is 'per 100'.
Procedural I know how to  (methods)  In addition to Dothill	Ratio & Proportion		Ratio & Proportion  ✓ Solve problems involving the relative sizes of two quantities where missing values can be found by using integer multiplication and division facts  ✓ Solve problems involving the calculation of percentages [for example, of measures, and such as 15% of 360] and the use of percentages for comparison  ✓ Solve problems involving similar shapes where the scale factor is known or can be found  ✓ Solve problems involving unequal sharing and grouping using knowledge of fractions and multiples.
Vocabulary			Ratio Multiplication Percentage Proportion Division Comparison Unequal sharing Size Multiply Grouping Quantity Divide Fractions Missing value Solve Multiples Integer Problem
Declarative  I know that  (facts)	Measurement  ✓ I know the conversion rates between metric units. ✓ I know the conversion rates from metric to imperial and	vice versa.	Measurement ✓ I know that 8km is approximately equal to 5miles

Procedural I know how to  (methods)  In addition to Dothill Calculation Policy	Measurement  ✓ Calculate and compare the area of squares and rectangles including using standard units, square centimetres (cm²) and square metres (m²) and estimate the area of irregular shapes (also included in measuring)  ✓ Estimate volume (e.g. using 1 cm³ blocks to build cubes and cuboids) and capacity (e.g. using water)  ✓ Use all four operations to solve problems involving measure (e.g. length, mass, volume, money) using decimal notation including scaling.  ✓ Measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes in centimetres and metres  ✓ Calculate and compare the area of squares and rectangles including using standard units, square centimetres (cm²) and square metres (m²) and estimate the area of irregular shapes  ✓ Recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared (²) and cubed (³)  ✓ (copied from Multiplication and Division)  ✓ Solve problems involving converting between units of time  ✓ Convert between different units of metric measure (e.g. kilometre and metre; centimetre and metre; centimetre and millimetre; gram and kilogram; litre and millilitre)  ✓ Solve problems involving converting between units of time  ✓ Understand and use equivalences between metric units and common imperial units such as inches, pounds and pints	Measurement  Calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including centimetre cubed (cm³) and cubic metres (m³), and extending to other units such as mm³ and km².  Solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to three decimal places where appropriate (appears also in Converting)  Recognise that shapes with the same areas can have different perimeters and vice versa Calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles  Calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including cubic centimetres (cm³) and cubic metres (m³), and extending to other units [e.g. mm³ and km³].  Recognise when it is possible to use formulae for area and volume of shapes  Use, read, write and convert between standard units, converting measurements of length, mass, volume and time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit, and vice versa, using decimal notation to up to three decimal places  Solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to three decimal places where appropriate (appears also in Measuring and Calculating)  Convert between miles and kilometres
Vocabulary	Square centimetres (cm2)  Square metres  Square numbers  (m2)  Irregular shapes  Volume (cm3)  Cube numbers  Metric measure  Metric units  Cubes  Imperial units  Inches  Pounds  Pounds  Pints  Volume (cm3)	Decimal notation Cubic kilometre (Km3) Cubic centimetres (cm3) Cubic metres (m3) Cubic millimetre (mm3)  Miles
Declarative I know that (facts)	<u>Statistics</u>	<u>Statistics</u>
Procedural I know how to (methods) In addition to Dothill Calculation Policy	Statistics  Complete, read and interpret information in tables, including timetables  Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph	Statistics  ✓ Interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs and use these to solve problems  ✓ Calculate and interpret the mean as an average
Vocabulary	Timetables Line graph	Pie chart Calculate Mean Average

Declarative	<u>Algebra</u>	Algebra
I know that		
(facts)		
Variability	Algebra  Use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles (copied from Geometry: Properties of Shapes)  Properties Related facts	Algebra  ✓ Express missing number problems algebraically  ✓ Find pairs of numbers that satisfy number sentences involving two unknowns  ✓ Enumerate all possibilities of combinations of two variables  ✓ Use simple formulae  ✓ Recognise when it is possible to use formulae for area and volume of shapes (copied from Measurement)  ✓ Generate and describe linear number sequences  Missing number Combination Generate
Vocabulary	Rectangles Missing lengths Deduce Missing angles	Problem Possibility Linear number sequence Pairs Enumerate Number sentence Equation Variables Formulae
Declarative  I know that  (facts)	Geometry  I know that angles are measured in degrees (°)  I know what acute, obtuse and reflex angles are and can identify them.  I know what area and perimeter are.  I know that angles in a straight line add to 180°.  I know that angles in a whole turn is equal to 360°	Geometry  I know that a circle's diameter is twice that of its radius.  I know that diameter, radius and circumference are parts of a circle and can identify them.
Procedural I know how to  (methods)  In addition to Dothill  Calculation Policy	Geometry  ✓ Compare angles, estimate and measure angles in degrees (°) and draw angles of a given size.  ✓ Compare areas and calculate the area of rectangles (including squares) using standard units.  ✓ Identify 3-D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2-D representations  ✓ Draw given angles, and measure them in degrees (°)  ✓ Use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles  ✓ Distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles  ✓ Know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles  ✓ Identify:  ✓ angles at a point and one whole turn (total 360°)  ✓ angles at a point on a straight line and ½ a turn (total 180°)  ✓ other multiples of 90°  ✓ Identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection or translation, using the appropriate language, and know that the shape has not changed	Draw, compose, and decompose shapes according to given properties, including dimensions, angles and area, and solve related problems.   Recognise, describe and build simple 3-D shapes, including making nets (appears also in Drawing and Constructing)   Illustrate and name parts of circles, including radius, diameter and circumference and know that the diameter is twice the radius   Draw 2-D shapes using given dimensions and angles   Recognise, describe and build simple 3-D shapes, including making nets (appears also in Identifying Shapes and Their Properties)   Compare and classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes and find unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals, and regular polygons   Recognise angles where they meet at a point, are on a straight line, or are vertically opposite, and find missing angles   Describe positions on the full coordinate grid (all four quadrants)   Draw and translate simple shapes on the coordinate plane, and reflect them in the axes.
Vocabulary	Reflection Regular polygons Point Angles Irregular polygons Straight line Measure Degrees Multiples Degrees Estimate Missing lengths compare Missing angles Reflex angle	Four quadrants Radius Diameter Circumference Nets

# Conditional I know when...& I know why... (strategies)

#### Addition & Subtraction

- ✓ I know when a problem has multi parts that I am required to work out.
- ✓ I know why a problem is a multi-step problem and can explain this
- $\checkmark$  I know when to use the most efficient written or mental calculation to solve a problem
- I know why I have selected a specific written or mental calculation to solve a problem and can explain
- ✓ I know when to use the most efficient method for solving addition and subtraction problems
- ✓ I know why I have selected specific methods to solve my problem

#### Multiplication & Division

- I know when to use knowledge of factors, multiplies, squares and cubes to solve a multiplication and division question
- ✓ I know why I have selected to use knowledge of factors, multiplies, squares and cubes to solve a multiplication and division question
- I know when to use a mental calculation or written method to solve more challenging problems
- ✓ I know why I have chosen to a mental calculation or written method to solve more challenging problems

#### Fractions

- ✓ I know when to use my fraction knowledge to solve a more complex problem
- ✓ I know why I have selected to use fractions to solve a problem.
- ✓ I know when to use my knowledge of percentages to solve a problem up to three decimal places
- I know why I am using my knowledge of percentages to solve a problem up to three decimal places

#### **Statistics**

- ✓ I know when to complete, read or interpret tables to solve a problem
- ✓ I know why I am completing, reading or interpreting data in a table to solve a problem

#### Addition & Subtraction

- ✓ I know when a problem, in a range of contexts, has multi parts that I am required to work out
- ✓ I know why a problem is a multi-step problem and can explain this with confidence and justify
- ✓ I know when to use the most efficient written or mental calculation to solve a problem in a range of contexts
- I know why I have selected a specific written or mental calculation to solve a problem and can explain and justify my reasoning
- ✓ I know when to use the most efficient method for solving addition and subtraction problems
- ✓ I know why I have selected specific methods to solve my problem and can explain with
  confidence.

#### Multiplication & Division

- I know when a problem, in a range of contexts, has multi parts that I am required to work out multiplication or division
- ✓ I know why a problem is a multi-step problem and can explain this with confidence and justify
- I know when to use the most efficient written or mental calculation to solve a problem in a range of contexts
- I know why I have selected a specific written or mental calculation to solve a problem and can
  explain and justify my reasoning
- ✓ I know when to use the most efficient method for solving multiplication and division problems
- $\checkmark$  I know why I have selected specific methods to solve my problem and can explain with confidence

#### **Fractions**

- I know when to use my fraction knowledge to solve a more complex problem in a range of context
- ✓ I know why I have selected to use fractions to solve a problem.
- ✓ I know when an answer requires to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy
- ✓ I know why I am rounding to specified degrees of accuracy to give an answer

#### **Statistics**

- $\checkmark$  I know when to construct a pie chart or line graph to solve a problem
- I know whey I have selected to use a pie chart or a line graph to solve a problem
- I know when to interpret t a pie chart or line graph to solve a problem
- I know why I have selected to interpret pie chart or a line graph to solve a problem

EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Number & Place Value	Number & Place Value	Number & Place Value	Number & Place Value	Number & Place Value	Number & Place Value	Number & Place Value
One more	Forwards	Ones	Hundreds	Thousands	Ten thousands Hundred	Intervals across zero
One less	Backwards	Tens	Three-digit	Four- digit	thousands	Three decimal places
Place	Numerals	Two- digit	ten more	Negative number One	Millions	Hundredths
Order	Words	Estimate	one hundred more	thousand more	Context	Thousandths
Number	Multiples	Place Value	ten less	One thousand	Steps of powers Decimal	Ten thousandths Numbers up
Count	Equal to	Solve	one hundred less	less	equivalents Two decimal	to
Numbers up to	More than	Problems	Roman numeral Numbers up	Decimal	places Thousandths Numbers	ten million
twenty	Less than	Greater than >	to one thousand	Decimal place	up to one million	
Number line	Fewer	Less than <	no one modeline	Rounding		Addition & Subtraction
Pictorial	Most	Nearest ten	Addition & Subtraction	Place holder	Addition & Subtraction	Estimation
Answer	Least	Number facts	Three-digit number Hundreds	Nearest ten Nearest	Increasingly large numbers	Mixed operations
Equals	Identify	Partition	Estimate	hundred Nearest thousand	More than 4 digits	
Read	Represent	Count in steps	Number facts	One place	Rounding	Multiplication & Division
Write	Digit	Zero	ramber facie	Whole number	Determine	Scale factor
Wille	Calculate	Compare	Multiplication & Division	Integer	Context	Long division
Addition & Subtraction	Odd	Determine	Missing number problem	Tenths	Multi-step problems	Whole number remainders
Add	Even	Value	Estimate	Hundredths	Marri Grop pi Goronia	Fractions
Subtract	Pattern	Value	Inverse	Trailer Service	Multiplication & Division	Rounding
Addition	Numbers up to	Addition & Subtraction	Formal written method		Decimals	Mixed operations
Subtraction	one hundred	Columnar addition	Mathematical statement	Addition & Subtraction	Four-digit	
Adding	one nanarea	Columnar Subtraction	Recall	Two step problems	Long multiplication Short	Measurement
Subtracting	Addition & Subtraction	Tens	Integer	Context	division	Decimal notation Cubic
Number	One step problem	Order	Two- digit	Four-digit	Remainders	centimetres (cm3)
Number line	Concrete	Inverse	Two digit	r our -aigir	Context	Cubic metres
Single digit	object	Relationship	Measurement	Multiplication & Division	Common	(m3)
Count on	Pictorial representation	Calculation	Duration	Derived facts	factors	Cubic millimetre
Count back	Missing number	Solve problems	Time taken	Factors	Common	(mm3)
Answer	Problem	Missing number problems	Nearest minute	Factor pairs	Multiples	Cubic kilometre (Km3)
Doubling	Read	Quantities	Record Seconds a.m.	Scaling problems Three-digit	Prime numbers	Decimal places formulae
Halving	Write	Measures	p.m. noon midnight	Scaring problems Thiree-digit	Prime factors Composite	Miles
Sharing	Interpret	Formal Written method	kilometre	Measurement	numbers Square number	Miles
Numbers to	Equals =	Mental method	add	Estimate	Cube number	Geometry
twenty	'	Operation	subtract millimetres	Rectilinear	Notation	Four quadrants
Check	Signs One-digit	Apply	perimeter simple 2-D shapes	figure	Squares	Radius
Check	Two-digit	Whole number	analogue	Area	Cubes	Diameter
Multiplication & Division	Ones	Whole humber	clock roman numerals	Rectilinear shapes Convert	Cubes	Circumference
sharing	Mental	Multiplication & Division	12-hour	Recrimed shapes convert	Measurement	Nets
doubling		Multiplication & Division Multiplication facts	24-hour	Geometry	Square centimetres (cm2)	Fractions, Decimals &
_	Mentally	Division facts	Leap year	Co-ordinates	Square metres	Percentages
halving number	Mandainlinetian & Divinian	Multiplication tables	Leap year	Quadrant	(m2)	Common
pattern	Multiplication & Division Multiples	Odd numbers	Geometry	Grid	Irregular shapes	factors
Management	Twos	Even numbers	Angle	Translate	Volume (cm3)	Common multiples
Measurement Measure	Fives	Share	Turn	Translation	Cubes	Decimal fraction equivalents
			Right angles Quarter of a	Axis	Cuboids Square numbers	Simplest form
Measurement	Tens	Equally	turn	X- axis	Cube numbers	Simplest form
Size	Number	Repeated division	Half-turn Three quarters		Metric measure	Statistics
Weight	Multiply	Calculate	of a turn	Y-axis	Metric measure  Metric units	Pie chart
Capacity	Divide	Management	Complete turn	Spaces	Imperial units	Calculate
Compare	Multiplication	Measurement	Horizontal lines	Unit Plot	Inches	Mean
Solve	Division	Greater than >	Vertical lines Perpendicular		Pounds	
Problems	One step problem	Less than <	lines	Point	Pints	Average
Object	Answer	Equals =	Parallel lines	Polygon	FIMIS	Alashua
Time	Concrete	Intervals	ruruner lines	Lines of symmetry	Caamatuu.	Algebra
	object	Standard units	Eucations Decimals 8	Symmetric figure	<u>Geometry</u>	Missing number
Geometry	Pictorial representation	Estimate	<u>Fractions, Decimals &amp;</u> Percentages	Classify	Reflection	Problem
Position	Arrays	Direction	r er centages	Geometric shapes	Angles	Pairs

N'at		T =	T =		T	L N . I
Distance	Count	Temperature	Tenths	Quadrilaterals	Measure	Number sentence
Direction	Equals	Unit	Unit fractions Non- unit	Acute angle	Degrees	Variables
Move	Write	Scales	fractions	Obtuse angle	Missing lengths	Combination
Movement		Rulers	Numerator		Missing angles Regular	Possibility
Patterns	Measurement	Thermometers	Denominator	<u>Fractions</u> , <u>Decimals &amp;</u>	polygons Irregular polygons	Enumerate
Shape	Length	Measuring	Compare	<u>Percentages</u>	Degrees Estimate	Equation
Square	Height	vessels	Order	Hundredths	compare	Formulae
Rectangle	Long	Metres	Add	Decimal	Reflex angle	Generate
Circle	Short	Centimetres	Subtract	Decimal place	Point	Linear number sequence
Triangle Sides	Longer	Kilograms	Solve problems	One decimal place Two	Straight line	
Straight side	Shorter	Grams		decimal places Round	Multiples	Ratio & Proportion
Curved side	Tall	Degrees Celsius	<u>Statistics</u>	decimals		Ratio
	Double	Litres	Present	Whole number Common	Fractions, Decimals &	Proportion
	Half	Millilitres	Presented	equivalent fractions Decimal	<u>Percentages</u>	Size
	Mass	Symbols	Graph	equivalents	Thousandths	Quantity
	Heavy	Money	Statistics	Dividing	Multiples	Missing value
	Light	Pounds (£)	Bar charts	Ones	Three decimal places Per	Integer
	Heavier than	Pence (p)	Tables	Tenths	cent Number of parts per	Multiplication
	Lighter than	Different	Solve One- step questions	Hundredths Simple measure	hundred	Division
	Volume	combinations	Two- step questions	Money problems	Percentages Decimal	Multiply
	Full	Change	Information	''	fraction Mixed numbers	Divide
	Empty	Five past		Statistics	Improper fraction	Solve
	More than	Ten past		Time graphs	Proper fraction	Problem
	Less than	Quarter past		Comparison	Convert Mathematical	Calculate
	Half	Twenty past		Problems	statements	Percentage
	Half full	Twenty-five			Multiply	Comparison Unequal sharing
	Quarter	past		<u>Algebra</u>	Percentage and decimal	Grouping
	Quicker	Half past		Perimeter	equivalents	Fractions
	Slower	Twenty-five to		Algebra	4	Multiples
	Earlier	Twenty to		Algebraically	Statistics	Marriples
	Later	Quarter to		/ ligest diedity	Timetables	
	Sequence events	Ten to			Line graph	
	Chronological order	Five to			2e g. ap.,	
	Before	Geometry			<u>Algebra</u>	
	After	Rotation			Properties	
	Next	Right angle			Rectangles	
	First	Clockwise			Deduce	
	Today	Anti-clockwise			Related facts	
	Yesterday	Order			Missing lengths	
	Tomorrow	Arrange			Missing angles	
		1			Missing angles	
	Morning Afternoon	Sequence Properties				
	Evening	Compare				
	Record	Compare				
	Hours	Line symmetry				
	Minutes	Vertical line				
	Hour	Edges				
	Half past	Faces				
	O clock	Vertices				
	Hands	Pentagon				
	Clock face	Hexagon				
	Seconds	Heptagon				
	Coins	Octagon				
	Notes					
	Notes Dates	Nonagon Decagon				
		Decagon   Kite				
	Days					
	Weeks	Rhombus				

	Months	Polygon		
		Square-based pyramid		
	Geometry	Triangular pyramid		
	Half turn	Triangular prism		
	Quarter turn	Rectangular prism		
	Three-quarter	Pentagonal prism		
	turn	Hexagonal prism		
	Left	Octagonal prism		
	Right	Octahedron		
	Up	Dodecahedron		
	Down	Tetrahedron		
	2-D Shapes	Rectangular		
	3-D Shapes	pyramid		
	Two-dimensional	Pentagonal		
	Three-dimensional			
		pyramid		
	Cuboid	Hexagonal		
	Cube	pyramid		
	Pyramid	Octagonal pyramid		
	Cone			
	Cylinder	Fractions, Decimals &		
	Sphere	Percentages		
	'	Simple fractions		
	Fractions, Decimals &	Equivalent		
	Percentages	equivalence		
	Fraction	Count		
	Half	Count		
	Equal parts	<u>Statistics</u>		
	One whole	Interpret		
	Object	Construct		
	Shape	Pictogram		
	Quantity	Tally chart		
	Quarter	Block diagrams		
	1	Horizontal		
	<u>Algebra</u>	Vertical		
	Solve	x- axis & y-axis		
	One -step problem	key		
	One -step problem	key		
	Missing number	title		
	Check	chart title		
	Calculate	Simple tables		
	problem	Ask		
	Sequence	Answer		
	Chronological	Questions		
		Counting		
		Objects		
		Category		
		Sort		
		Quantity		
		Total		
		Compare		
		Data		
		<u>Algebra</u>		
		Inverse		
		Relationship		
		Compare		
		Order		
	1	Arrange		

Ī		Pattern		
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