## Division KS1

| EYFS | Reception: ELG 2022 <br> Number ELG <br> Children at the expected level of development will: <br> - Have a deep understanding of number to 10 , including the composition of each number; <br> - Subitise (recognise quantities without counting) up to 5 ; <br> - Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10 , including double facts. <br> Numerical Patterns ELG <br> Children at the expected level of development will: <br> - Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10 , including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed equally. |  |  |  |
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| Year |  |  |  |  |
|  | Concrete, pictorial, abstract |  | Concrete, pictorial, abstract |  |
| Developing Conceptual/ Procedural Understandin |  |  | Grouping/Sharing models Introduce the $\div$ symbol <br> 15 frogs shared equally between three lily pads $15 \div 3=5$ <br> or <br> 15 frogs grouped in 5 s need 3 lily pads to sit on $15 \div 5=3$ <br> $15 \div 3=5$ groups of 3 (grouping) <br>  <br> 5 hops in 15. How big is each hop? <br> There are 7 cakes and 2 children. How many cakes will they get each? (Leftovers/remainders introduced) | Arrays representing the dividend <br> $10 \div 2=5$ <br> and $10 \div 5=2$ <br> Repeated addition (to reach a given target) <br> There are 20 sweets in a bag. How many children can have 5 each? <br> Repeated subtraction (from a given quantity) <br> Links to tables <br> Use language of division linked to tables using counting stick <br> Representing problems <br> Jane has 30 cakes. She wants to share them equally between 5 boxes. How many cakes should go in each box? $30 \div 5=6$ <br> Number of cakes in each box $=6$ |

Dothill March '23

Division KS1

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| Known facts | Count in multiples of twos, fives and tens. |  | Recall and use $x$ and $\div$ facts for the 2,5 and $10 \times$ tables, including recognising odd and even numbers. |  |
| Essential Knowledge | Count back in 2s | Halves up to 10 |  | Halves up to 20 |
|  | Count back in 10 s | Halve multiples of 10 | Division facts (10 x table) | Review division facts ( $2 \mathrm{x}, 5 \mathrm{x}, 10 \mathrm{x}$ tables) |
|  | Count back in 5 s | How many 2s? 5s? 10s? | Division facts ( 5 x table) | Count back in 3s |
| Tests of divisibility | All even numbers will divide by 2 |  | All numbers ending in 0 will divide by 10 | All numbers ending in 5 and 0 will divide by 5 |

