## **Division KS1**

	Reception: ELG 2022							
EYFS	Number ELG							
	Children at the expected level of development will:							
	Have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the composition of each number;							
	• Subitise (recognise quantities without counting) up to 5;							
	• Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to							
	10, including double facts.							
	Numerical Patterns ELG							
	Children at the expected level of development will:							
	• Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed equally.							
Year	1		2					
Doveloping	Concrete, pictorial, abstract	Arroug	Concrete, pictorial, abstract	Arrows concepting the dividend				
Conceptual/	Using practical contexts and cross-	(rectangular arrangements to show	Introduce the ÷ symbol					
Procedural	and shoes; animals in the ark to get		👧 🥮					
Onderstanding	into groups. Sharing models such as sharing							
	pieces of fruit.			$10 \div 2 = 5$ and $10 \div 5 = 2$ Repeated addition (to reach a given target)				
	Sharing into equal groups	15 15 15 00	15 frogs shared equally between three lily pads	+2 $+2$ $+2$ $+2$				
	6 frogs shared equally between 2 lily		15 ÷3 = 5	0 1 2 3 4 5 6				
	or	10 10 10 10	15 frogs grouped in 5s need 3 lily pads to sit on	There are 20 sweets in a bag. How many children can				
	Grouping in equal groups 6 frogs grouped in 2s need 3 lily pads	$\mathcal{K} \mathcal{K} \mathcal{K} \square \square$	15 ÷5 = 3	+5 +5 +5 +5				
	to sit on		15 ÷ 3 = 5 groups of 3 (grouping)	0 5 10 15 20				
			- 000 002 222 222 222	Repeated subtraction (from a given quantity)				
			$20 \div 2 = 10$					
		Decision making		0 5 10 15 20				
	How many twos?	have 8 wheels?		Links to tables				
	-86-86-86-							
				Use language of division linked to tables using				
			5 hops in 15. How big is each hop?					
		How many different ways can you	There are 7 cakes and 2 children. How many	Representing problems				
		arrange 12 buttons in equal groups?	introduced)	Jane has 30 cakes. She wants to share them equally				
				box?				
				<u>? ? ? ? ?</u> 30 ÷ 5 = 6				
				Number of cakes in each box = 6				

Division KS1							
			7 ÷ 2 = 3r1				
Kin av un fa ata	Count in multiplan of these files and these		Decell and use usered to facto for the 2. F and 10 ustables, including recognising add and				
Known facts	Count in multiples of twos, fives and tens.		even numbers.	les, including recognising odd and			
Essential	Count back in 2s	Halves up to 10	Division facts (2 x table)	Halves up to 20			
Knowledge	Count back in 10s	Halve multiples of 10	Division facts (10 x table)	Review division facts (2 x, 5 x, 10 x			
				tables)			
	Count back in 5s	How many 2s? 5s?	Division facts (5 x table)	Count back in 3s			
		10s?					
Tests of	All even numbers will divide by 2		All numbers ending in 0 will divide by 10	All numbers ending in 5 and 0 will			
divisibility				divide by 5			